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9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
10 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 CORE OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, LLC,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 NOKIA CORPORATION and NOKIA OF  
15 AMERICA CORPORATION,

16 Defendants.  
17

No. 8:19-cv-02190 JAK (RAOx)

**ORDER RE JOINT MOTION FOR  
ENTRY OF SUPPLEMENTAL  
PROTECTIVE ORDER RE SOURCE  
CODE (DKT. 72)**

18 Based on a review of the parties' Joint Motion for Entry of Supplemental  
19 Protective Order Re Source Code (the "Motion" (Dkt. 72)), sufficient good cause has  
20 been shown for the requested relief. Thus, the Motion is **GRANTED**. For the  
21 Proposed Material designated "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE," the  
22 following additional restrictions apply and supersede Section 5 of the Court's  
23 Standing Protective Order for Patent Cases:

24 (a) Access to a Party's Source Code Material shall be provided on two  
25 "stand-alone computers" (that is, the computer may not be linked to any  
26 network, including a local area network ("LAN"), an intranet or the Internet).  
27 The stand-alone computers may be (i) connected to a printer, or (ii) include a  
28 print driver capable of printing electronic copies for temporary storage on the

1 stand-alone computers for subsequent printing by the Producing Party for the  
2 limited purposes permitted pursuant to paragraphs (h) and (l) below.  
3 Additionally, the stand-alone computers shall be located at the Silicon Valley  
4 offices of the Producing Party's outside counsel, Alston & Bird. The  
5 Receiving Party shall be entitled to take notes (electronic or non-electronic)  
6 relating to the Source Code but may not copy the Source Code into such notes.  
7 To the extent the Receiving Party desires to take notes electronically, the  
8 Producing Party shall provide a note-taking computer (e.g., a computer, which  
9 is distinct from the standalone computer, that is not linked to any network,  
10 including a local area network ("LAN"), an intranet or the Internet, and has  
11 image making functionality of any type disabled, including but not limited to  
12 camera or video functionality) ("note-taking computer") with a current,  
13 widely used word processing program in the Source Code review room for  
14 the Receiving Party's use in taking such notes. The "note-taking computer"  
15 shall be used for the sole purpose of note-taking and shall be retained by the  
16 Producing Party. Such notes shall be downloaded to a removable disk or drive  
17 for the Receiving Party to retain, and the computer cleared of such notes. The  
18 laptop computer shall have no features which would hinder the complete  
19 clearing of the Receiving Party's notes after such notes have been  
20 downloaded. Any such notes shall not include copies or reproductions of  
21 portions of the Source Code; however, the notes may contain filenames,  
22 directory names, module names, class names, parameter names, variable  
23 names, function names, method names, or procedure names. An individual  
24 inspecting Source Code may not otherwise take into the Source Code review  
25 room any device with network or recording functionality or a camera.

26 (b) The Receiving Party shall make reasonable efforts to restrict its  
27 requests for such access to the stand-alone computers to normal business  
28 hours, which for purposes of this paragraph shall be 9:00 a.m. through 6:00

1 p.m. However, upon reasonable notice from the Receiving Party, the  
2 Producing Party shall make reasonable efforts to accommodate the Receiving  
3 Party's request for access to the stand-alone computers outside of normal  
4 business hours. The Parties agree to cooperate in good faith such that  
5 maintaining the Producing Party's Source Code Material at the offices of its  
6 outside counsel shall not unreasonably hinder the Receiving Party's ability to  
7 efficiently and effectively conduct the prosecution or defense of this action.  
8 The Producing Party shall use reasonable efforts to make the Source Code  
9 available during the Covid-19 pandemic. If an office is otherwise closed or  
10 access restricted due to Covid-19 guidelines, or government health  
11 restrictions, then the Parties shall in good faith identify another mutually  
12 convenient California office of Alston & Bird for the stand-alone computers.  
13 The computers containing Source Code will be made available for inspection,  
14 upon reasonable notice to the Producing Party, which generally shall not be  
15 less than two (2) business days in advance of the requested inspection.  
16 However, the Receiving Party shall provide at least five (5) business days'  
17 notice prior to first requesting to review the Source Code material. Each time  
18 a person accesses the Source Code, the person shall sign a sign-in sheet prior  
19 to, and a sign-out sheet subsequent to, accessing the Source Code including  
20 the name of the person accessing, the date and time in and out, and whether  
21 any hard copies were requested.

22 (c) The Producing Party shall provide the Receiving Party with  
23 information explaining how to start, log on to, and operate the stand-alone  
24 computers in order to access and search the produced Source Code Material  
25 on the stand-alone computers;

26 (d) The Producing Party will produce Source Code Material in native,  
27 computer searchable format on the stand-alone computers as described above.  
28 Computer searchable format means electronic files containing native text not

1 produced through any process involving optical character recognition. The  
2 Producing Party shall install tools that are sufficient for viewing and searching  
3 the code produced, on the platform produced. Further, the Receiving Party's  
4 outside counsel and/or experts or consultants may request that commercially  
5 available licensed software tools for reviewing and searching Source Code be  
6 installed on the stand-alone Computers. The Receiving Party must provide the  
7 Producing Party with a CD/DVD/USB drive containing such software tool(s)  
8 or a link for downloading such software tool(s), and any necessary licenses,  
9 at least 14 business days in advance of the date upon which the Receiving  
10 Party wishes to have the additional software tools available for use on the  
11 stand-alone computers. A Producing Party shall produce Source Code on the  
12 stand-alone computers as the Source Code is kept in the ordinary course of  
13 the Producing Party's business (e.g., with the same directory structure);

14 (e) Access to Protected Material designated "HIGHLY  
15 CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE" shall be limited to outside counsel and  
16 up to three (3) outside consultants or experts (i.e., not existing employees or  
17 affiliates of a Party or an affiliate of a Party) retained for the purpose of this  
18 litigation and approved to access such Protected Materials pursuant to  
19 paragraph 4(e) above. A Receiving Party may include excerpts of Source  
20 Code Material in a pleading, exhibit, expert report, infringement contention,  
21 discovery document, deposition transcript, other Court document ("Source  
22 Code Document"), provided that the Source Code Documents are  
23 appropriately marked under this Order, restricted to those who are entitled to  
24 have access to them as specified herein, and, if filed with the Court, filed under  
25 seal in accordance with the Court's rules, procedures and orders;

26 (f) To the extent portions of Source Code Material are quoted in a  
27 Source Code Document, either (1) the entire Source Code Document will be  
28 stamped and treated as HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE or (2)

1 those pages containing quoted Source Code Material will be separately  
2 stamped and treated as HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE.  
3 However, quoting filenames, directory names, module names, class names,  
4 parameter names, variable names, function names, method names, or  
5 procedure names (e.g., for note-taking or identification purposes) does not  
6 render the underlying document a Source Code Document;

7 (g) No electronic copies of Source Code Material shall be made without  
8 prior written consent of the Producing Party, except as necessary to create  
9 documents which, pursuant to the Court’s rules, procedures and order, must  
10 be filed or served electronically;

11 (h) The Receiving Party shall be permitted to make a reasonable number  
12 of printouts, not to exceed 500 total pages, of Source Code Material that they  
13 in good faith consider to be necessary to proving elements of their case, unless  
14 upon the request of the Requesting Party and for good cause shown additional  
15 pages are needed, all of which shall be designated and clearly labeled  
16 “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE,” and the Receiving Party  
17 shall maintain a log of all such files that are printed.

18 (i) Should such printouts or photocopies be transferred back to  
19 electronic media for purposes allowed under this Protective Order, such media  
20 shall be labeled “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE” and shall  
21 continue to be treated as such;

22 (j) The Receiving Party may request that the Producing Party make no  
23 more than three (3) additional paper copies of any portions of the Source Code  
24 printed, not including copies attached to court filings or used at depositions,  
25 and the Receiving Party shall maintain a log of all paper copies of the Source  
26 Code.

27 (k) Whenever printouts of Source Code Material are requested to be  
28 made, the Producing Party shall provide printouts to the Requesting Party

1 within five (5) business days, and may retain a copy, along with an  
2 identification of when the printouts were made and who made them;

3 (l) If the Receiving Party's outside counsel, consultants, or experts  
4 obtain printouts or photocopies of Source Code Material, the Receiving Party  
5 shall ensure that such outside counsel, consultants, or experts keep the  
6 printouts or photocopies in a secured locked area in the offices of such outside  
7 counsel, consultants, or expert. The Receiving Party may also temporarily  
8 keep the printouts or photocopies at: (i) the Court for any proceedings(s)  
9 relating to the Source Code Material, for the dates associated with the  
10 proceeding(s); (ii) the sites where any deposition(s) relating to the Source  
11 Code Material are taken, for the dates associated with the deposition(s); (iii)  
12 the Court for any filing(s) related to the Source Code Material, filed under  
13 court seal; and (iv) any intermediate location reasonably necessary to  
14 transport the printouts or photocopies (e.g., a hotel prior to a Court proceeding  
15 or deposition);

16 (m) A Producing Party's Source Code Material may only be  
17 transported by the Receiving Party at the direction of a person authorized  
18 under paragraph (e) above to another person authorized under paragraph (e)  
19 above, on paper via hand carry, Federal Express or other similarly reliable  
20 courier. Source Code Material may only be transported electronically for the  
21 purpose of Court proceeding(s) or filings or deposition(s), as set forth in  
22 paragraph (l) above and is at all times subject to the transport restrictions set  
23 forth herein.

24 (n) All HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE materials  
25 utilized during a deposition or marked as an exhibit at a deposition will be  
26 retrieved by the party conducting the deposition at the end of each day. At no  
27 time, will any HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE material be  
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1 given to or left with the Court Reporter.  
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3 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**  
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6 Date: February 17, 2021



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John A. Kronstadt  
United States District Judge